ACA calls for negotiations on Switzerland’s association to Erasmus+ and Horizon Europe

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The Academic Cooperation Association (ACA) is a strong supporter of Switzerland’s formal association to Erasmus+ and Horizon Europe, two core programmes for our field, both delivering great benefits for economy and society at large.

In the midst of the political deadlock caused by the breakdown of negotiations between the European Commission and Switzerland over the EU-Swiss Institutional Framework Agreement, we are wary of further negative consequences on the European Higher Education Area and the European Research Area, of which Switzerland is an important member. A non-participation of Switzerland in the two programmes would lead to a lose-lose situation, putting successful cooperation in the strategic areas at risk and weakening the European Knowledge Area in its entirety.

Switzerland’s participation in Erasmus+ and Horizon Europe is, both technically and formally, detached from the question of the Framework Agreement. Reaching a joint agreement on the two programmes should thus still be possible, with political will.

The Covid-19 pandemic has clearly reminded us of the importance of international cooperation in addressing and solving societal challenges, to build a better future. This is not a time to cut formal links between historical partners that stand by the same values of excellence and inclusion; it is rather a time to strengthen them.

Avoiding a sub-optimal déjà-vu

As a network of higher education internationalisation-funding agencies, counting two Swiss members, ACA has seen first-hand not only the tangible benefits of cooperation due to Switzerland’s top quality, diverse and innovative higher education system, but also the risks that arise when academic collaboration is impaired, becoming the collateral of broader political issues.

Continuing to have Switzerland outside Erasmus+ (as it has been the case since 2014) unnecessarily limits academic mobility and the exchange of educational expertise within Europe. Working with several programmes with similar objectives, yet with different funding levels, rules and logics, highly burdens academic cooperation in Europe at all levels. Such complex parallel arrangements are challenging for higher education institutions and funders, and for students and staff. They therefore represent a distant second best to multilateral solutions.

Within Europe, our aim should remain to strengthen the European programmes and their scope, welcoming participation from candidate countries that want to join the funding schemes as programme countries, based on formally established legal and financial conditions that apply to all. While understanding the weight of political decisions on the process, these conditions should be paramount for the sake of programmes’ beneficiaries – students, academics, and staff.

Building on solid ground

Switzerland’s association to the Erasmus+ and Horizon Europe programmes is unequivocally supported by the Swiss higher education community itself. Furthermore, the Swiss parliament calls on the Federal Council to immediately commence negotiations for Switzerland’s full association to Erasmus+. This appeal is also echoed by ACA member, swissuniversities, and the ETH Board on behalf of higher education institutions and by 13 Swiss professional associations.
The commitment to Erasmus+ comes along with the commitment to Horizon Europe, a joint approach that ACA strongly supports, in line with the ambition to enhance synergies between education, research and innovation, reflected in the joint portfolio of Commissioner for Innovation, Research, Culture, Education and Youth, Mariya Gabriel.

Financially, important preparations have already been made for Switzerland’s participation in the EU funding programmes. In December 2020, the Swiss parliament secured funding for a Swiss association to the EU’s research programme. Funds have also been reserved for Erasmus+ in the framework of the next financial planning, laying the ground for association negotiations to start.

The way forward

We call upon the European Commission and the Swiss Federal Council to reinstate dialogue, through a constructive approach on both sides, prioritizing talks in education and research, the areas in which the EU and Switzerland have undeniable common ground and shared objectives. These are the areas where the added value of cooperation is not only mutually acknowledged, but also strongly needed by all stakeholders involved and crucial for Europe’s resilience and recovery in all fields. We wish for association negotiations to Erasmus+ and Horizon Europe to restart as soon as possible between the two parties.

ACA members

Austria’s Agency for Education and Internationalisation - OeAD-GmbH, Austria
De Vlaamse Universiteiten en Hogescholen Raad (Flemish Higher Education Council) – VLUHR International, Belgium
Dům zahraniční spolupráce – DZS, Czech National Agency for International Education, Czech Republic
German Academic Exchange Service – DAAD, Germany
State Scholarships Foundation – IKY, Greece
The Icelandic Centre for Research – RANNÍS, Iceland
Tempus Public Foundation – TPF, Hungary
The Norwegian Agency for International Cooperation and Quality Enhancement in Higher Education – Diku, Norway
Polish National Agency for Academic Exchange – NAWA, Poland
Centre of the Republic of Slovenia for Mobility and European Educational and Training Programmes (CMEPIUS), Slovenia
Slovak Academic Information Agency – SAIA n.o., Slovakia
National Agency for Exchange and Mobility – Movetia, Switzerland
Rectors’ Conference of the Swiss Universities, Switzerland

Associate members

The International Education Center – IEC, Georgia
ETS Global, Netherlands/U.S.
Institute of International Education – IIE, United States